

**FIVE YEAR B.A./B.B.A./B.Com., LL.B., (HONOURS) DEGREE
EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2025**

First Semester

FL 1—LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING M.V. ACT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS

(2025 Admissions—Regular/2018 to 2024 Admissions—Supplementary)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

Part A

Write short notes on any five of the following.

Each question carries 3 marks.

1. Distinguish between tort and breach of contract.
2. Rule in *Rylands vs. Fletcher*.
3. Novus actus Interveniens.
4. Defect in Goods.
5. No-fault Liability under MV Act.
6. Tort of Malicious Prosecution.

(5 × 3 = 15 marks)

Part B

Answer any three of the following problems.

Each problem carries 10 marks.

7. A, in a crowded bus, deliberately pushes B to make him fall. B suffers no injury but feels humiliated. Can B bring an action in tort ?
8. A shopkeeper mops the floor but fails to put a warning sign. A customer slips and fractures his leg. Can the shopkeeper be held liable under law of tort ?
9. During a festival, loudspeakers are used throughout the night, disturbing the locality. Does the local people can claim any remedy under the law of tort ? Explain.
10. A writes an article stating that "all professors of XYZ University take bribes." C, a professor, feels his reputation harmed. Can he sue ?

(3 × 10 = 30 marks)

Turn over

Part C

Answer any two of the following questions.

Each question carries 15 marks.

11. Define Defamation. Also discuss the essentials of defamation and examine defences available with the help of judicial decisions.
12. Explain the concept of nuisance and its different types. Also discuss the various remedies available to tort of nuisance.
13. What do you mean by tort ? Discuss the essentials ingredients of tort with the help of judicial decisions.

(2 × 15 = 30 marks)